



Revista Historia Agraria de América Latina
Centro de Estudios de Historia Agraria de América Latina

Style Guidelines

HAAL adopts the American Psychological Association's Publication Manual for references, but also allows the use of footnotes. Therefore, the author's last name and the year of publication for the source should appear in the text: (Kay, 2018). If necessary, the reference will also include page numbers: (Deere, 2015: 23). The complete reference list should appear alphabetically by name at the end of the article. If the source has more than two authors, the first author's last name should be followed by et al., and the year of publication: (Garavaglia et al., 1990).

Examples:

- a. If the author is mentioned in the sentence:
Nickel (2013) argued that "La hacienda triguera respondió a la expansión del mercado interno por medio de una serie de transformaciones tecnológicas, como la construcción de canales de regadío y la mecanización selectiva" (p. 22)
- b. If the author is not mentioned in the sentence, last name, year, and date of publication should be included:
"El establecimiento de nuevas líneas de ferrocarril contribuyó decisivamente a la integración del mercado interno y facilitó la expansión productiva en Chile Central" (Miller, 2013, p. 22)
- c. Block quote
If a quotation is 40 words or longer, it should be placed as a free-standing, indented paragraph without quotation marks:

As agronomist Barros explained,

One the main difficulties that agricultural innovations have faced everywhere has also taken place in Chile, that is, the resistance of rural workers to the introduction of threshing machines. Precisely, because landowners were beginning to adopt a favorable opinion of threshers, the workers declared the crudest war on these machines, fearing that they would reduce need of laborers and cause a decrease in wages. (Barros, 1878, p. 14)

Footnotes

In addition to references in the text, the articles may include footnotes, to provide precise references of the sources consulted, such as archival documents, official publications, newspapers and magazines, interviews, and webpages. Likewise, footnotes can also be used to add relevant, brief explanations that complement the arguments presented in the text. All the footnotes should be consecutively numbered, and must be written in Times New Roman 11 pt., single-spaced.

Examples of footnotes:

Magazine and newspaper articles

Author (year), Article title, *Magazine or Newspaper*, date, page(s)

Corvalán, L. (1971), La Federación de Estudiantes de Agronomía exige acelerar la reforma agraria, *El Siglo*, 12 de enero de 1971, 5-6.

Tractores Agrícolas, *El Agricultor Ilustrado*, 3 de marzo de 1917, 2-3.

Yrarrázaval, J. Un mal incurable: La agitación bolchevique en las grandes fincas, *El Espectador*, 12 de febrero de 1921, 4.

Le Feuvre, R. Método práctico para tratar la filoxera en viñedos jóvenes, *Boletín de la Sociedad Agrícola del Sur*, 34 (2), 651-3

Government Publications

Institution, (year), *Title*, Publisher, City.

Inspección de Aguas y Canales (1881) *Memoria Anual presentada al Sr. Ministro de Industria y Obras Públicas*, Imprenta del Estado: Santiago.

Cámara de Diputados (1944), *Boletín de Sesiones*, Sesión Ordinaria no. 158, 12 de julio de 1944, pp. 328-34.

Legislation

Ley N° 160. *Diario oficial*, Bogotá, 5 de agosto de 1994.

Archive Documents

Archive, *Collection*, volume or piece, folio or pages.

Archivo Notarial de Córdoba, *Fondo Hipotecas*, vol. 34, pp. 234-8.

Archivo Judicial de San Felipe, *Causas Criminales*, legajo 23, f. 12.

Correspondence

Addresser, (year), addressee, city, date. Archive information, if available.

Bandini, Octavio (1871), carta a Adriazola, Bernardo, San Salvador, 11 de julio; Archivo General de la Nación, *Fondo Intendencia*, Correspondencia Diversa, vol. 12, f. 348.

Interviews

Name, (year), position, years, place and date of interview.

Martínez, Laura (2009), Presidenta de la Federación Nacional de Sindicatos Agrícolas (1999-2003), San Cristóbal, 27 de julio.

References

The References section should be in accordance to the APA manual of style, and should include only the sources cited in the text alphabetically listed by author last name at the end of the article. If the source has more than two authors, it should be listed by the first author's last name. If two or more works by the same author are cited, they should be listed by increasing year of publication; if two or more works published by the same author in the same year are cited, letters should be added in alphabetical order: 2019a, 2019b.

a. Journal Article

Author last name, first name initial. (year). Title: Subtitle. *Journal*, Volume (number), pages. <https://doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy>

Barr-Melej, P. (1998). Cowboys and Constructions: Nationalist Representations of Pastoral Life in Post-Portalian Chile. *Journal of Latin American Studies* 30 (1), 35-61.

Lurtz, C. (2016). Insecure Labor, Insecure Debt: Building a Workforce for Coffee in the Soconusco, Chiapas. *Hispanic American Historical Review* 96 (2): 291-318. <https://doi.org/10.1215/00182168-3484185>

Fradkin, R. (2014). La revolución, los comandantes y el gobierno de los pueblos rurales. Buenos Aires, 1810-1822. *Historia Crítica* 53, 35-59. doi: [dx.doi.org/10.7440/historcrit53.2014.02](https://doi.org/10.7440/historcrit53.2014.02)

b. Book:

Author last name, first name initial. (year). Title: Subtitle. City: Publisher.

Bauer, A. (1975). *Chilean Rural Society from the Spanish Conquest to 1930*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

c. Edited volume:

Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., & Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (year). Title: Subtitle. City: Publisher
Misiani, S. & Gómez, B. (Eds.). (2017). *Construyendo la Nación: Reforma agraria y modernización rural en la Italia del siglo XX*. Zaragoza: Prensas de la Universidad de Zaragoza y SEHA.

d. Book chapter:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year). Chapter title: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title: Subtitle* (pp.). City: Publisher.

Deere, C. (2018). "El derecho de la mujer a la tierra, los movimientos sociales rurales y el Estado en las reformas agrarias latinoamericanas del siglo XXI". In Kay, C., & Vergara-Camus, L. (Eds.), *La cuestión agraria y los gobiernos de izquierda en América Latina: Campesinos, agronegocio y neodesarrollismo* (pp. 51-89). Buenos Aires: CLACSO.